





Cornell University Library PR 5172.P2 1905



Cornell University Library

The original of this book is in the Cornell University Library.

There are no known copyright restrictions in the United States on the use of the text.

http://www.archive.org/details/cu31924013535525

## PAOLO AND FRANCESCA

This play was commissioned by Mr. George Alexander, and accepted for production at the St. James's Theatre; meanwhile it is published by his consent, and he retains the entire acting rights



After the Pointing of S.F. Walls & A

# PAOLO & FRANCESCA

## A TRAGEDY IN FOUR ACTS

BŸ

### STEPHEN PHILLIPS

O Lasso ! Quanti dolci pensier, quanto disto Menò costoro al doloroso passo DANTE

### JOHN LANE COMPANY: NEW YORK JOHN LANE: THE BODLEY HEAD: LONDON MDCCCCV

Copyright, 1897, by JOHN LANE

Copyright, 1905, by JOHN LANE COMPANY

SIXTEENTH EDITION.

UNIVERSITY PRESS ' JOHN WILSON AND SON ' CAMBRIDGE, U.S.A.

#### то

### GEORGE ALEXANDER THIS PLAY IS DEDICATED BY THE AUTHOR

### **CHARACTERS**

| GIOVANNI MALATESTA<br>("LO SCIANCATO") |      |      |    | •    | Tyrant of Rimini<br>Brother to Giovanni, and<br>Captain of Mercenaries<br>in the service of Florence |  |  |  |  |
|--|------|------|----|------|--|--|--|--|--|
| PAOLO (" IL BELLO ")                   |      |      |    | •    |  |  |  |  |  |
| VALENTIN                               | э.   | •    |    | .)   | -  |  |  |  |  |
| Corrado                                |      |      |    | . }  | Officers of Paolo's Company  |  |  |  |  |
| LUIGI .                                |      | •    |    |      |  |  |  |  |  |
| MARCO                                  |      |      |    |      | A Soldier  |  |  |  |  |
| PULCI .                                | •    |      |    | •    | A Drug-seller  |  |  |  |  |
| FRANCESCA                              | A DA | Rimi | NI | . Bı | ride of Giovanni, and Daugh-<br>ter of Guido da Polenta,<br>Tyrant of Ravenna                        |  |  |  |  |
| LUCREZIA DEGL' ONESTI                  |      |      |    |      | Cousin to Giovanni   |  |  |  |  |
| COSTANZA                               | •    | •    | •  |      | Kinswoman to Francesca   |  |  |  |  |
| TESSA                                  | •    | •    | •  |      | Daughter to Pulci  |  |  |  |  |
| NITA .                                 |      |      | •  |      | Maid to Francesca  |  |  |  |  |
| ANGELA                                 | •    | •    | •  | •    | A Blind and Aged Servant of<br>the Malatesta   |  |  |  |  |
| MIRRA                                  | •    | •    | •  | •    | A Peasant Girl   |  |  |  |  |

Guests, Couriers, Solaters, Customers of Pulci Servants, &:.

## ACT I

## PAOLO AND FRANCESCA

SCENE.—A gloomy Hall in the Malatesta Castle at Rimini, hung with weapons and instruments of the Chase; GUESTS and CITIZENS assembled, with SOLDIERS, HUNTSMEN and RETAINERS; hounds held in leash. As the scene opens a trumpet is blown outside. Enter GIOVANNI hurriedly down a gallery to the Hall with papers in his hands He pauses on the steps.

G10. Peace to this house of Rimini henceforth'! Kinsmen, although the Ghibelline is fallen And lies out on the plains of Trentola, Still have we foes untrampled, wavering friends. Therefore, on victory to set a seal, To-day I take to wife Ravenna's child,

Daughter of great Polenta, our ally;

Between us an indissoluble bond.

Deep in affairs my brother I despatched,

My Paolo-who is indeed myself-

For scarcely have we breathed a separate thought-

To bring her on the road to Rimini.

[A noise of falling chains is heard. I hear them at the gates; the chains have fallen.

The doors at end of gallery are thrown open. Enter out of sunlight PAOLO, leading FRANCESCA by the hand, followed by LADIES and SQUIRES. Flowers are thrown over them. FRANCESCA bends low to GIOVANNI, who raises her up.

Rise up, Francesca, and unveil your face.

[He kisses her on the forehead. Kinsmen, and you that follow with my bride, You see me beat with many blows, death-pale

#### PAOLO AND FRANCESCA

With gushing of much blood, and deaf with war— You see me, and I languish for a calm. I ask no great thing of the skies; I ask Henceforth a quiet breathing, that this child, Hither all dewy from her convent fetched, Shall lead me gently down the slant of life. Here then I sheathe my sword; and fierce must be That quarrel where again I use the steel.

[A murmur of approbation. He turns to Francesca.

Tell me, Francesca; can you be content To live the quiet life which I propose? Where, though you miss the violent joys of youth, Yet will I cherish you more carefully Than might a younger lover of your years.

FRANC. My lord, my father gave me to you: I Am innocent as yet of this great life; My only care to attend the holy bell, To sing and to embroider curiously: And as through glass I view the windy world. 14

Sweet is the stillness you ensure to me Whose days have been so still : and yet I fear To be found wanting in so great a house : I lack experience in such governing. So if at any time I seem to offend you, Will you impute it to my youth ! But I Shall never fail in duty willingly.

G10. I like that coldness in you, my Francesca, And to my cousin I will make you known. Widowed and childless, she has ruled till now This fort of soldiers, a rough hostelry, Which henceforth is your home; since I remember She was my friend: has often cooled a rashness, Which I inherit: lean at first on her.

Luc. Francesca, as your husband says, we two Have long been friends; but friendship faints in love,

And since through inexperience you may err, My place is near you; to advise and guide Suits with my years. COSTANZA. O Lord of Rimini ! With sighs we leave her as we leave a child. Be tender with her, even as God hath been ! She hath but wondered up at the white clouds ; Hath just spread out her hands to the warm

sun;

Hath heard but gentle words and cloister sounds.

[GIOVANNI bows to her.

- G10. Friends, you will go with us to church; till then
- Walk where you please—yet one word more—be sure

That, though I sheathe the sword, I am not tamed. What I have snared, in that I set my teeth And lose with agony; when hath the prey Writhed from our mastiff-fangs?

Luc. Giovanni, loose Francesca's hands—the tears are in her eyes.

GIO. Well, well, till church-time then. Paolo. stay!

#### PAOLO AND FRANCESCA

[Exeunt LUCREZIA, GUESTS and RE-TAINERS; NITA and attendant LADIES remaining in the background. GIO-VANNI, PAOLO, and FRANCESCA come down.

These delegates from Pesaro, Francesca, Expect my swift decision on the tax. Then will you think me negligent or cold If to my brother I confide you still, A moment-and no more? Exit GIOVANNI. FRANC. O, Paolo, Who were they that have lived within these walls? Pao. Why do you ask? It is not sign nor sound ; FRANC. Only it seemeth difficult to breathe, It is as though I battled with this air. PAO, You are not sad? What is it to be sad? FRANC. Nothing hath grieved me yet but ancient woes. Sea-perils, or some long-ago farewell,

Or the last sunset cry of wounded kings.

I have wept but on the pages of a book,

And I have longed for sorrow of my own.

PAO. Come nothing nearer than such far-off tears

Or peril from the pages of a book;

And, therefore, sister, am I glad that you

Are wedded unto one so full of shelter.

Constant is he, and steel-true till the grave.

For me-to-night I must be gone.

FRANC. To-night !

Ah, Paolo, go not away so soon !

You brought me hither—leave me not at once, Not now——

PAO. Francesca !

FRANC. I am still a child.

I feel that to my husband I could go

Kiss him good-night, or sing him to his sleep,

And there an end.

PAO. Sister, I would that I——

FRANC. Can we not play together a brief while?

Stay, then, a little ! Soon I shall be used To my grave place and duty—but not yet. Stay, then, a little !

PAO. Here my brother comes.

Enter GIOVANNI.

G10. Stand either side of me-you whom I love.

I'd have you two as dear now to each other

As both of you to me. We are, Francesca,

A something more than brothers—fiercest friends;

Concordia was our mother named, and ours

Is but one heart, one honour, and one death.

Any that came between us I would kill.

FRANC. Sir, I will love him: is he not my brother?

[NITA advances, with attendant LADIES. NITA. My lady, it draws late.

| GIO.  |                         |              | Go     | wit   | th he  | r, ch  | ild. |  |  |  |  |
|---|-------------------------|--------------|--------|-------|--------|--------|------|--|--|--|--|
|   | [Exeu                   | nt Frances   | ca, N  | ITA   | and    | LAD    | ES.  |  |  |  |  |
| G10.  | [To PAOLO.]             | You have     | set    | a     | new    | seal   | on   |  |  |  |  |
| an  | ancient love,           |              |        |       |        |        |      |  |  |  |  |
| Bringin                                     | g this bride.           |              |        |       |        |        |      |  |  |  |  |
| Pao.  |                         | And having   | brou   | ıgh   | t her, | , here | •    |  |  |  |  |
| My office ends. I'll say farewell to-night. |                         |              |        |       |        |        |      |  |  |  |  |
| GIO. This very night!                       |                         |              |        |       |        |        |      |  |  |  |  |
| Pao.  | I'll go with you to chu |              |        |       |        |        |      |  |  |  |  |
| But from                                    | m the after-fea         | st I ask exc | use.   |       |        |        |      |  |  |  |  |
| Gio.  | I do not unde           | rstand.      |        |       |        |        |      |  |  |  |  |
| Pao.  |                         | Br           | other  | ;, be | eliev€ | •      |      |  |  |  |  |
| I do no                                     | t hasten thus w         | without deep | o cau  | se.   |        |        |      |  |  |  |  |
| G10.  | Is there such i         | haste indeed | 1 ?    |       |        |        |      |  |  |  |  |
| Pao.  |                         |              | Suc    | h h   | aste i | indee  | d!   |  |  |  |  |
| G10.  | [Taking his h           | and.] Come   | e, Pao | olo,  | we t   | wo ha  | ave  |  |  |  |  |
| ne  | ver held                |              |        |       |        |        |      |  |  |  |  |
| A myste                                     | ery between us          | tell me o    | ut !   |       |        |        |      |  |  |  |  |
| Harsh a                                     | am I, but to yo         | ou was ever  | gentl  | e.    |        |        |      |  |  |  |  |
| What is                                     | the special re          | ason of you  | r goii | ng 7  | •      |        |      |  |  |  |  |

- PAO. The troop for Florence which I mustered here
- Should spur at daybreak.

20

GIO. There is no such haste. What are you holding from me ?

- PAO. Ah, enough !
- GIO. What sudden face hath made this hall so dark?

Come, then, 'tis natural-walk to and fro

And tell me-ah! some lady you beheld

There at Ravenna in Francesca's train !

Was it not so ?

PAO. Urge me no more to words.

- GIO. What woman draws you thus away from me?
- PAO. No woman, brother, draws me from this house.
- G10. You like not then my marriage ! but indeed,

No marriage can dissolve the bond between us.

Here you are free as ever in the house-

Once more, what is the reason of your going ?

PAO. Brother, 'tis nothing that hath chanced, but rather

That which may chance if here I am detained.

G10. Darker and yet more dark. Now speak it out.

PAO. I cannot.

GIO. Paolo, this is an ill

Beginning of my marriage, and I loathe

That you should put me off. We three, I thought-

We three together-tempt me not to rage !

And as your elder I command your stay,

Your presence both at church and at the feast.

You would affront Francesca publicly?

PAO. Giovanni, 'tis enough, I stay. Forgive me.

G10. Brother, this is our first and last dispute.

Now leave me to these papers. [PAOLO is going.] Paolo, You go with me heart-whole into this marriage ? Give me your hand again !

PAO. There is my hand. [Exit PAOLO. GIOVANNI unfolds papers and reads.

GIO. "In Pesaro sedition! Andrea Sarti Is urgent "——

Enter LUCREZIA. She touches him on the arm.

Luc. Pardon me—you sit alone. While there is time, I have stolen in on you To speak my dearest wishes for this marriage, And in a manner, too, old friend, farewell. GIO. Farewell ? Luc. And in a manner 'tis farewell. GIO. This marriage is political. Luc. No more ? GIO. And yet since I have seen Francesca, I Have fallen into a trance. It seems, indeed,

That I am bringing into this dark air

22

- A pureness that shall purge these ancient halls.
  - Luc. Watch, then, this pureness: fend it fearfully.
  - G10. I took her dreaming from her convent trees.

Luc. And for that reason tremble at her more ! Old friend, remember that we two are passed Into the grey of life : but O, beware This child scarce yet awake upon the world ! Dread her first ecstasy, if one should come That should appear to her half-opened eyes Wonderful as a prince from fairyland Or venturing through forests toward her face— No—do not stride about the room—your limp Is evident the more—come, sit by me As you were wont to sit. Youth goes toward youth. G10. What peril can be here? In Rimini?

Luc. I have but said and say, "Youth goes toward youth,"

And she shall never prize, as I do still,

Your savage courage and deliberate force,

Even your mounded back and sullen gait. \*

GIO. Lucrezia ! this is that old bitterness.

- Luc. Bitterness am I bitter ? Strange, O strange !
- How else ? My husband dead and childless left,
- My thwarted woman thoughts have inward turned,

And that vain milk like acid in me eats.

Have I not in my thought trained little feet To venture, and taught little lips to move Until they shaped the wonder of a word? I am long practised. O those children, mine ! Mine, doubly mine : and yet I cannot touch them, I cannot see them, hear them—Does great God Expect I shall clasp air and kiss the wind For ever? And the budding cometh on, The burgeoning, the cruel flowering :

24

At night the quickening splash of rain, at dawn

That muffled call of babes how like to birds;

And I amid these sights and sounds must starve—

I, with so much to give, perish of thrift !

Omitted by His casual dew !

GIO. Well, well,

- You are spared much: children can wring the heart.
  - Luc. Spared ! to be spared what I was born to have !

I am a woman, and this very flesh

Demands its natural pangs, its rightful throes,

And I implore with vehemence these pains.

I know that children wound us, and surprise

Even to utter death, till we at last

Turn from a face to flowers : but this my heart

Was ready for these pangs, and had foreseen.

O! but I grudge the mother her last look

Upon the coffined form-that pang is rich-

Envy the shivering cry when gravel falls. maiméd And all these wants and thwarted thoughts. Eternal yearning, answered by the wind, Have dried in me belief and love and fear. I am become a danger and a menace, A wandering fire, a disappointed force, A peril-do vou hear, Giovanni?-O! It is such souls as mine that go to swell The childless cavern cry of the barren sea, Or make that human ending to night-wind. Why have I bared myself to you?-I know not, Unless, indeed, this marriage-yes, this marriage----

Near now, is't not?—So near made me cry out. Ah! she will bring a sound of pattering feet! But now this message—and those papers. I Must haste to see the banquet-table spread— Your bride is yet so young. [*Exit* LUCREZIA. G10. [*Reads.*] "Antonio And Conti urge it is impolitic

To lay another load "- Youth goes toward youth !---

"On murmuring Pesaro"-in Rimini !--

"Foresee revolt." Here in the house all's safe.

Enter SERVANT, leading in blind ANGELA.

SER. My Lord, blind Angela entreats that she Once more may touch you ere you go to church.

GIO. Give me your hand, old nurse.

[He kneels.] Will you not bless me ?

You will not? And your tears fall down on me?

ANG. My son, for are you not my very son ?

I gave you milk : from me you sucked in life,

And still my breast is thrilling from your lips.

GIO. Well, well, then !

ANG. So that now my very flesh Must quail at the approach of woe to you.

G10. The drops stand on your forehead ! What is this ?

#### PAOLO AND FRANCESCA

ANG. I never trembled for you till this hour.

GIO. What is it that you fear ?

[He kisses her hand. Now your lips touch

ANG.

And I begin to feel more surely, child.

Ah ! but a juice too pure hath now been poured

In a dark ancient wine : and the cup seethes.

GIO. Speak clearer to me.

ANG. Closer lay your head. Ne'er in the battle have I feared for you.

What is the strange, soft thing which you have brought

Into our life ?

GIO. Francesca, do you mean ?

Why do you clutch my arm ? What is't you see ?

ANG. A kind of twilight struggles through my dark.

Be near me ! Soon it seems that I shall know.

GIO. Upon what scene are those blind eyes so fixed ?

ANG. A place of leaves : and ah ! how still it is ! She sits alone amid great roses. GIO. She ? ANG. Who is he that steals in upon your bride ? GIO. Angela! And no sound in all the world ! ANG. GIO. What doth he there ? ANG. He reads out of a book. There comes a murmuring as of far-off things. Nearer he drew and kissed her on the lips. GIO. His face, mother, his face ? ANG. 'Tis dark again. GIO. His face ? that I may know him when we meet. ANG. His face was dim : a twilight struggles back.

I see two lying dead upon a bier---

Slain suddenly, and in each other's arms.

GIO. Are they those two that in the roses kissed ? ANG. Those two ! 30

Gio. Then quickly tell me of him ! Ah ! ANG. Again 'tis dark. The twilight, as it seemed, With difficulty came, and might not stay. My son, art thou still here ? Gto. Why do your lips Move fast and yet no words find out their way ? What are they vainly shaping? Who hath now ANG. Ta'en hold on me? Gio. Speak, speak, then ! He shall be ANG. Not far to seek : yet perilous to find. Unwillingly he comes a wooing : she Unwillingly is wooed : yet shall they woo. His kiss was on her lips ere she was born. GIO. Who used thy mouth then, and so strangely spoke ? O, this is folly ! Yet it weighs me down Trumpets are heard.

ANG. What is that sound? GIO. My marriage trumpets ! ANG. Here

Still let me sit, and hear the folk pass by.

Enter from one side KINSMEN and RETAINERS, PAOLO at their head. GIOVANNI joins him, putting his arm round his neck.

GIO. Paolo, shall we walk together still ?

[Exit marriage procession of KINSMEN, &c., led by GIOVANNI and PAOLO. Meanwhile enter from the other side FRANCESCA, LUCREZIA, and attendant LADIES. FRANCESCA, in passing, pauses and offers trinket to ANGELA, who shudders, letting it fall. Exeunt all but ANGELA, who remains staring before her.

CURTAIN

## ACT II

SCENE.-A Hall in the Palace.

A week elapses between Acts I. and II.

GIOVANNI seated with papers; PAOLO, in armour, pacing up and down.

GIO. You chafe to go?

PAO. I languish for the road,

The open road, and chime of mailéd feet.

GIO. And still I marvel at such anxious haste.

PAO. My troop is mustered now: six miles from hence

I take command for Florence.

GIO. Well, I'll urge Your stay no more; yet I suspect no less.

Tour stay no more, yet I suspect

PAO. What?

1

GIO. That no soldier-business lures you hence.

PAO. Brother, again !

GIO. I'll laugh at you no more. [He rises and speaks slowly.

I have a deeper cause to wish your stay

Than when I urged it last.

Pao.A deeper cause ?GIO. I have been warned of peril to Francesca.PAO. Peril !GIO.Blind Angela in vision sawOne stealing in upon my wife to woo her.Ah ! you, too, start !I am not then the foolI call myself to be so burdened down---You too it touches.

PAO. 'Twas a moment's fear.

G10. [*Taking his hand.*] Such sympathy is ours, so close are we,

That what I suffer you straightway must feel.

PAO. What manner, then, of man was he that wooed ?

G10. Ah, there ! his face was dim. O, Paolo !

### PAOLO AND FRANCESCA

If but a moment I could see it clear, Look in his eves as into yours, and know. Well, this is folly !-- can be reasoned off-And yet it troubles me. Now since I must Surely be absent on affairs, I could More easily Francesca leave behind If you were by her side. PAO. If T ? And whom GIO. Than my own brother could I better leave ? PAO. Ah, brother, such a charge I cannot well. Support. If this thing happened by some chance, I in the house, you absent-'tis a duty I would not willingly take up. See how Gio. You cool to me. Set me to any service; PAO. Despatch me into peril-ask my life. I'll give away my being and breath for you.

Giovanni, you doubt not, you cannot doubt, My love ?

G10. I must not, else I should go mad, So dear you are to me.

Pao. And he, this wooer, If he should wrong Francesca any way My dagger to his heart were swift as yours. GIO. I know that well.

### Enter FRANCESCA.

Francesca, whence come you ?

FRANC. From fostering garden flowers.

GIO. Paolo Is set on going. I have urged, implored---He has no answer, only he will go.

Enter a SERVANT hurriedly.

SER. A courier, sir, spurred out of Pesaro !

GIO. So I expected ! I will come to him.

[Exit GIOVANNI hurriedly and SERVANT.

FRANC. [*To* PAOLO.] Will you not stay ? My husband wishes it—

My husband and your brother—so he speaks Twice with each word.

Pao. My brother and myself Have spoken of this, and yet you see I go.

FRANC. If for his sake you will not stay, perhaps

Even for mine you will a little linger.

All here are kind to me, all grave and kind,

But O, I have a fluttering up toward joy,

Lightness and laughter, and a need of singing.

You are more near my age-you understand.

Where are you vulnerable, Paolo ?

You are so cased in steel-is't here ? or here ?

Lay that sad armour by-that steel cuirass.

See, then ! I will unloose it with my hands.

I cannot loose it-there's some trick escapes me.

PAO. Francesca, think not I can lightly leave you

And go out from your face into the dark. Ah ! can you think it is not sweet to breathe That delicate air and flowery sigh of you, The stealing May and mystery of your spirit ? Am I not flesh and blood ?—am I not young ? Is it easy, then, for youth to run from youth ? And yet from you I run. Or are we swift To fly delight ?—And yet from you I fly. What shall I say ?

FRANC. Sweet are your words, but dark. Is beauty to be dreaded, then, and shunned ? PAO. How shall I tell you and sow in you thoughts Which are not there as yet ?

[He moves to go.

FRANC.And you will go ?Will you not say farewell ?Will you not kissMy hand at least ?Why do you tremble, then ?Is even the touch of me so full of peril ?

PAO. O! of immortal peril!

FRANC. But how strange ! You dread this little hand ? O, wonderful ! Your face is white, and yet you have killed men ! PAO, Francesca! Do you fear to look in my eyes, FRANC. You so ensteeled and clanging in your stride? And you could crush my life out with your hand. O, this new peril that I have about me ! PAO. Child ! And this woe that comes from me FRANC. to men 1 And I can stay your going, can I not? Look up! and with a smile I'll bind you fast. PAO. Sister, I suffer ! now at last farewell ! Exit PAOLO, tearing himself away. FRANC. [Running to a mirror.] Where is the glass ? O, face unknown and strange ! Slight face, and yet the cause of woe to men ! Enter NITA.

Nita, did any pass you on the stair?

NITA. Lord Paolo came by me, all in steel.

FRANC. Nita, he trembled to look up at me ! And when I nearer came all pale he grew. And when I smiled he suffered, as it seemed ; And then I smiled again : for it was strange. Is't wicked such sweet cruelty to use ? O ! and that bluer blue—that greener green !

- NITA. My Lady, there's no help. And for my sake
- Tall men have fought and lost bright blood for me. [She looks in the glass.

We cannot choose; our faces madden men!

FRANC. And yet, Nita, and yet—can any tell How sorrow first doth come ? Is there a step, A light step, or a dreamy drip of oars ? Is there a stirring of leaves, or ruffle of wings ? For it seems to me that softly, without hand, Surely she touches me.

NITA. O, such as you Are from their birth uplifted above sorrow.

42

- FRANC. But am I? am I? Has he left the house?
- How far, then, hath he gone by now-how far ?

Surely 'tis natural to desire him back-

Most natural—is it not most natural ?—Say !

And yet-my heart is wild-----

NITA. He is, my Lady,

Your husband's brother.

FRANC. O, I had not thought !

I had not thought! I have sinned, and I am stained! [She weeps.

NITA. Lady, you have done nothing.

Enter GIOVANNI, with ATTENDANTS; LUCREZIA, with LADIES, to whom she gives directions apart. GIOVANNI comes down to FRANCESCA.

GIO. Could you not Prevail on him to stay?—he will return. How beautiful you seem, Francesca, now, As though new-risen with the bloom of dreams ! More difficult it grows to leave your side. I, like a miser, run my fingers through Your hair : yet tears are lately in your eyes ! What little grief perplexes you, my child ? FRANC. I cannot tell, but suffer me to seek The Lady Mother of the convent. GIO. Yet You shall not stir alone. I have a fear. [*To* ATTENDANTS. Follow your mistress, and escort her back.

[Exit FRANCESCA, NITA and escort. Lu-CREZIA dismisses Ladies and comes down to GIOVANNI.

- G10. [Looking after FRANCESCA.] The peril, ah ! the peril !
- Luc. What is this ?
- G10. Sit, then, and listen. You first sowed in me

The apprehension of Francesca's youth.

Luc. O, I but said-----

Gio. Listen ! That very hour Blind Angela, that held me at her breast. Whose very flesh anticipates my fate, I found all shivering like a creature dumb. She clutched my arm, and then, as from the touch, There came a kind of twilight in her dark, And in that twilight with blind eyes she saw One stealing in upon my wife to woo her.

Luc. Ah !

GIO. In a place of leaves they sat and read. Nearer he drew, and kissed her on the lips. Again into her dark the twilight came, And they two lay together on a bier, Slain ere they knew, and in each other's arms. These images have so enthralled my brain I have lived since then in fever.

Luc. But this shadow That wooed Francesca, and then died with her, Was nothing more discerned?

GIO. The face was dim.

- Luc. But could she give no hint of form or voice?
- GIO. I cried "How shall I know him?"— Then her lips,

After a frantic striving, shaped these words-

"Unwillingly he comes a wooing; she

Unwillingly is wooed : yet shall they woo."

Luc. Unwillingly! This, as it seems, would point----

G10. [Starting to his feet.] Ah! does the scent come to you? Set me on !

Luc. [*Slowly*.] To one who had dear reason not to woo---

To one who owed you much — some ancient friend !

G10. Fainter again ! I know of no such man. Hark back.

Luc. Said she no more, then ?

G10. "He shall be Not far to seek, yet perilous to find !"

LUCREZIA starts.

- What, does the scent come stronger now? You start,
- And your eyes glitter------
  - Luc. [Going slowly to him and laying her hand on his shoulder.] Let us hunt this trail !

And yet you will mislike whither it leads.

GIO. Nothing can hold me now.

Luc. "Not far to seek "

Points back to Rimini, this little town,

To one, perhaps, mad for Francesca's face,

That lurks about us.

GIO. Wary now, yet swift !

Luc. Here at our gates, or nearer still.

GIO.

Say, say !

Luc. Perhaps, perhaps, within this very house.

G10. O barren restless woman, at what sight

Do you give cry at last ?

Luc. [Looking into his eyes.] Are you still eager?

GIO. I shut my eyes and I run into it.

Luc. [Starting back.] That crouch as of a beast about to spring !

I dare not, will not, speak till you are calm.

G10. I am calm [bending his sword across his knee]. This steel is true that I can bend it Into a hoop!

Luc. O, then, if it should be

One that had risen, eaten and drunk with you,

Whose hand was daily in your own !

love?

When hath it ever swerved from death, or when

Hath it not burned away all barriers,

Even dearest ties of mother and of son,

Even of brothers ?-----

GIO. [Seizing her arm.] Is it Paolo?

Luc. You stop the blood in my arm; release your hold.

- GIO. [Slowly releasing her arm.]
- Ah, gradual nature ! let this thought come slow !

Accustom me by merciful degrees

To this idea, which henceforth is my home :

I am strong—yet cannot in one moment think it. Luc. [Softly.] You speak as in a trance. G10. Bring me not back !

Like one that walks in sleep, if suddenly

- I wake, I die. [*With a cry.*] Paolo ! Paolo ! Luc. Giovanni !
  - GIO. Paolo ! ah, no, not there !

Not there, where only I was prone to love !

Beautiful wast thou in the battle, boy !

We came from the same womb, and we have slept

Together in the moonbeams ! I have grown So close to him, my very flesh doth tear ! Why, why, Lucrezia, I have lifted him Over rough places—he was but a child,

4

A child that put his hand in mine ! I reel-My little Paolo ! THe swoons off. Help, help! Ah, no! LUC. I must not call—the foam is on his lips. The veins outstand—and yet I have a joy, A bitter joy ! I'll lay his head down here. She raises his face, and looks into it. Thou wast so rich-now thou art poor as I ! His eves unclose ! Master thyself ! GD. [Slowly opening his eves.] At last ! As to a soul new-come the murk of hell Grows more accustomed, gradually light, So I begin to see amid this gloom. Let me explore the place and walk in it ! [He rises slowly to his feet. We must live on, Lucrezia-we must still Pace slowly on, and set our teeth until

Relief is sent.

50

Luc. Can you stand now, Giovanni ? Gio. You are my friend, my solitary friend !

### PAOLO AND FRANCESCA

| Luc. Am I not lo       | ne as you are, without ties?   |
|------------------------|--------------------------------|
| Childless and husba    | ndless, yet bitter-true !      |
| G10. Be with me        | still—if Paolo it is !         |
| Henceforward let no    | o woman bear two sons.         |
| Yet, wherefore should  | ld he go ?                     |
| Luc.                   | He feared, perhaps.            |
| GIO. He too, then      | n, feared—and went.            |
| Luc.                   | Now he is gone,                |
| There's breathing tir  | ne at least.                   |
| Gio.                   | Can I not bind                 |
| Her beauty fast o'er   | which I'gin to yearn?          |
| Are there not di       | rugs to charm the hearts of    |
| women ?                |                                |
| Luc. Put her to s      | leep, and so ensure her faith- |
| Yet, then, she'll drea | am.                            |
| GIO.                   | If Paolo it is !               |
| Luc. Lean upon a       | me, Giovanni; you are weak.    |
|                        |                                |

SCENE II.- A Wayside Inn out of Rimini.

View of Rimini in distance, towers flushed with sunset.

> Enter Marco and other Soldiers, Mirra and other Girls, a Sergeant.

A SOLDIER. What! Are we all to say good-bye here, then?

A GIRL. We can come no further out of Rimini.

ANOTHER SOLDIER. We must all have a kiss before we go.

ANOTHER GIRL. Ah ! you are ready to kiss us, and you are ready to go.

SOLDIER. That is the soldier's life.

GIRL. To love and go away? Yes, we know you.

MAR. To love and go, and love again, to fight and love again, and go—a good life, too.

÷

A GIRL. Listen to him! He tells us he will love some one else. Well, we have all had a merry time.

MAR. So we have; but the world is large. Little Mirra here is not the first or the last.

[They laugh.

A SOLDIER. One last cup of wine all round.

MAR. Come, Mirra, we'll drink together out of this cup. Here's your health, sweetheart, and many other lovers to you.

A GIRL. Ah ! he knows life is short. Isn't he a pretty fellow ?

MAR. [Sings.]

O I love not, I, the long road and the march, With the chink, chink, chinking, and the parch. But I love the little town that springs in sight At the falling of the day, with many a light.

It is sweet ! it is sweet-

(Chorus) Ha, ha ! Ha, ha !

To clatter down the pebbly street, When the taverns all are humming, And the lads in front are drumming, And the windows fill with girls, All laughing, and all shaking down their curls.

(Chorus) Ha, ha! Ha, ha!

Then your armour's all unlaced, And your arm is round a waist: And she seems so much afraid, You could swear she was a maid——

SERGEANT. [Interrupting.] Come, lads, give the girls the slip : your duty ! We must start again.

MIR. [*Clinging to* MARCO.] You will come back again, won't you, Marco ?

MAR. May and may not, Mirra. Who can tell ?

MIR. Because-because-

A GIRL. Look at her—she's crying ! Why, he was only playing with you.

## PAOLO AND FRANCESCA

MIR. I know, I know.

A GIRL. And they say his play has ended in some earnest.

ANOTHER GIRL. Well, what then ? Fools must go their own way.

MAR. Good-bye, girls: we have had a merry time.

GIRLS. Good-bye, good-bye ! [All exeunt.

Enter Corrado, Valentino, Luigi and Paolo.

COR. Here's an inn—the first since Rimini. Bring us some wine.

PAO. How straight the road is from here to Rimini ! One can see the town at the end.

VAL. Yes, and your brother's castle. [Enter LANDLORD with wine.] Come, Lord Paolo, some wine. Why so dull?

PAO. It is that old wound pains me.

COR. [Drinking.] Come, lad, out with it! Is it a debt or a wench? Let me talk with him. [Goes over to PAOLO.] I can advise you, Paolo. I have loved more, owed more, drunk more, and lived more. Confess to me !

LUI. Who would not to so easy a priest ?

VAL. [*To* CORRADO.] Still staring down the road.

COR. [Whispering.] I have it, then.

VAL. Corrado says that when a man sits down outside an inn and refuses wine, and stares back along the road he came, he is in love.

Cor. Didn't you observe one of those girls as we passed them, crying ? Shame, Paolo! and in your own town, too!

LUI. He doesn't hear us.

COR. Well, here's a health to her, whoever she is ! Now, Paolo, let me speak to you. I have myself so often felt this—give me a word.

VAL. Pang !

COR. Pang-yes, pang !

Lui. So often ?

COR. More times than I can count. Why, man, I have thriven on pangs. There was the landlord's wife at Ancona; there was the little black-eyed girl out of Florence. To look at me, you would scarcely suppose that I have left half the cities of Italy sighing behind me. I have suffered, and I have inflicted. There was—

Lur. O, Corrado! Not these old stories.

COR. Well, the fruit of all this! You must know that love is a thing physical. It can be sweated out of a man by hard riding; it evaporates from the body like any humour.

VAL. Ha! ha!

COR. My advice is this—fill up, drink, and get to fighting quickly; and if, after a bottle or so, you have taken a girl on your knee in the twilight—Why Paolo! consider you have left behind you, perhaps, another soldier for your brother's wars. You have done a brotherly act, and—— PAO. [*Rising.*] Corrado, we have been fast comrades, and I think you know me; but another word of this and there will be an end of talk between us you understand ?

COR. O! ho!

VAL. I tell you—you see, it is one of those serious matters, where the spirit is more concerned than the flesh. Come, Paolo, let us have it!

COR. Before he begins, I think it would be more fitting if we uncovered our heads, for the recitation is likely to be solemn.

LUI. Come, come, we must be going !

COR. God send us another inn soon.

[*Excunt* CORRADO and VALENTINO. LUI. Give me your hand, Paolo—you know me. Tell me the trouble.

PAO. I cannot, Luigi.

Lui. Have you fallen out with your brother ? You and he were such friends.

PAO. No.

LUI. Is it the young wife that he has married, and now he seems more cold to you? But this is natural

- at first. How can I help you?
  - PAO. No one can help me, Luigi.
  - LUI. Up, and lead us on, then !
  - PAO. I will catch you in a moment.
  - Lui. I am very sorry, Paolo. [Exit Luigi.
  - PAO. I have fled from her; have refused the rose,

Although my brain was reeling at the scent.

- I have come hither as through pains of death;
- I have died, and I am gazing back at life.
- Yet now it were so easy to return,

And run down the white road to Rimini !

And might I not return? [He starts up and looks at the towers, red with sunset.] Those battlements

Are burning ! they catch fire, those parapets !

And through the blaze doth her white face look out

Like one forgot, yet possible to save. Might I not then return? Ah, no ! no ! no ! For I should tremble to be touched by her, And dread the music of her mere good-night. Howe'er I sentinelled my bosom, yet That moment would arrive when instantly Our souls would flash together in one flame, And I should pour this torrent in her ear And suddenly catch her to my heart.

[A drum is heard.

A drum !

O, there is still a world of men for a man ! I'll lose her face in flashing brands, her voice In charging cries : I'll rush into the war !

> [SOLDIERS pass across the stage. Seeing PAOLO, they cheer and call him by name—then exeunt. He makes to follow, then stops.

I cannot go; thrilling from Rimini,

A tender voice makes all the trumpets mute.

#### PAOLO AND FRANCESCA

I cannot go from her : may not retum. O God ! what is Thy will upon me ? Ah ! One path there is, a straight path to the dark. There, in the ground, I can betray no more, And there for ever am I pure and cold. The means ! No dagger blow, nor violence shown Upon my body to distress her eyes. Under some potion gently will I die ; And they that find me dead shall lay me down Beautiful as a sleeper at her feet.

#### CURTAIN

# ACT III

SCENE I.—The shop of PULCI, late evening. The walls and ceiling are hung with skins, sharks' teeth, crucibles, wax figures, crystals, charms, &c. A counter, at which TESSA stands. As the scene opens figures are seen leaving the shop. Three PEASANT GIRLS and a LADY'S MAID remain.

TESSA. I must ask you to choose quickly. It is past the hour for closing the shop.

1st GIRL. And will this syrup keep Antonio faithful?

TESSA. Two drops of this in anything he drinks, given every seven days, and he will have no eyes but for you.

Ist GIRL. But will it keep his thoughts true while I am away?

TESSA. Wherever he may be his thoughts will be for you.

Ist GIRL. Ah, but you don't know Antonio. He is so easily led off—any face if it is fresh—any fool with bright eyes.

TESSA. These drops will keep even Antonio faithful.

Ist GIRL. I'll take it, then : it must be a wonderful syrup. [Exit Ist GIRL.

TESSA. [To MAID.] And you ?

MAID. I wondered how long I was to be made to wait for these common chattering wenches. I want another packet of that face-bloom for my mistress, and a darker shade. The other makes her appear hectic.

TESSA. This, then, has a darker tinge.

MAID. And you are to tell your father that the dye he sent withers her hair. He must add more oil.

TESSA. I will tell him. Good-night.

MAID. Good-night to you. [Exit MAID. 2nd GIRL. [Holding out charm.] What is this charm?

TESSA. It will ensure you against ague, fever, or infection, and not only this, but against peril of any kind. It is worn round the neck, and at the approach of danger it will tremble and give you a sign.

2nd GIRL. O, I must have that. Will this money be enough to-day if I bring the rest next week ?

TESSA. If the charm is not paid for soon it will lose its power. Take it, and remember.

[Exit 2nd GIRL.

67

Now you-quickly, please-what do you want ?

3rd GIRL. I want a cure for love. Are they very expensive ?

TESSA. We have some that will cure of love in a few hours; but these will cost you a great deal. 3d GIRL. It is terrible not to be able to sleep at nights.

TESSA. Here is one that will bring you back sleep, and cure you entirely in a few weeks one that you could afford.

3rd GIRL. I don't think I want to be cured entirely—and yet one never knows what one may come to when it grows late and there is music and dancing. It is hard to resist under the moon.

TESSA. Come, now-will you take it ?

3rd GIRL. [*Taking phial.*] I think I'll have it, and take it very slowly.

TESSA. There, then !

3rd GIRL. There's money saved for six weeks. Ah, well !

# [Exit 3rd GIRL. TESSA, after barring up door, goes to glass.

TESSA. Now I can play for awhile. [She puts some bloom on her face.] O, but this bloom is beautiful! And how it makes one's eyes

68

sparkle! Now this red salve for the lips—that is just what I lacked. My lips are too pale—but now! Where is that pencil? Here. Shall I lengthen my eyebrows, curving them so? No: I will only deepen them. There, then! [*She* walks up and down before a glass, then sits dejectedly.] Yet what is the use of all this? I am never seen, may not stir into the streets. And I want to be seen, and hear music and—

Pul. [Entering down the stairs with a lighted brazier.] Tessa!

TESSA. Yes, father.

PUL. Have I not forbidden you to touch these powders?

TESSA. Ah, but look at me, father. Am I always to stay shut up here, where no one comes but maids of fine ladies and girls from the shops?

PUL. My child, we must be patient a little

longer. Listen ! Soon we shall be rich, and then we will fly Rimini, and far from here we will have a palace— [A knock.] Tessa, go to your room instantly.

TESSA. [Lingering.] May I not stay and see who it is?

Pul. It is only some lady's-maid.

TESSA. No, father, I think it is a gentleman.

PUL. Quickly ! Quickly !

[Exit TESSA. PULCI puts out light and lights a lamp; he slowly unbars the door. Enter GIOVANNI, masked and cloaked. PULCI closes door after him.

Pul. Has no one seen you enter, sir ? Gio. No one.

Pul. Softly ! What do you seek?

G10. Some dreamy potion That can enthral a woman's wandering heart And all her thought subdue to me. 

 PUL. [Producing phial.]
 This poured

 In her night drink will woo her to your arms.

 One amorous night at least it will procure.

GIO. One night !---what use of that ? Each day, each night

Must she be mine.

Pul. But one more drug I have— [Searches for another phial.

G10. [Aside.] I must beguile, it seems, my wedded wife,

And lure into my arms what is my own.

PUL. [Offering another phial.] This, then, will purchase some infatuate days.

G10. Some days !

 PUL.
 No tincture longer holds the blood.

 GIO. Here is a purse.
 [Throws purse of coins.

 PUL.
 Ah ! get you quickly gone.

[As they approach the door a knock is heard.

See ! I will slowly now unbar the door,

And whose enters past him slip away Into the night.

GIO. [Stops Pulci.] I must not meet a stranger.

[ Takes off mask.

Hither ! look on my face.

Pul. [Falling on his knees.] Mercy, great Lord! Take not my life—this commerce after hours Is for my child.

GIO. Hide me, and instantly.

Pul. [*Hiding him behind the arras.*] Here, then. [*Another knock.*] And, sir, secrets of Rimini

And unsuspected movings of your subjects

You can o'erhear. I'll draw him on to speak-

Only stir not. [Unbars door; enter PAOLO.] Warily, sir.

PAO. Old man—

GIO. Paolo's voice!

PAO. What is that sound? This business Is for no other ear but yours.

72

#### PAOLO AND FRANCESCA

Рп. If any stirred It was my child preparing her for bed. PAO. If any hear me, it were ill for him ! Old man, there is within this purse a calm Decline for thee to death, and quiet hours. Take it, and give me in exchange some drug That can fetch down on us the eternal sleep, Anticipating the slow mind of God. PUL. Is this thing for thyself. or for another ? Pao. 'Tis for myself ! I will not sell to murder. PUL. But unto any weary of their life I sell a painless issue out of it. Yet you are young ! Think you the old would die ? PAO. At any cost they would prolong the light. 'Tis we, in whose pure blood the fever takes, Newly inoculate with violent life, 'Tis we who are so mad to die. 'Tis true PUL.

. 73 I would not lose a moment of the sun.

What hath so early ruined you ?

PAO. Old sir, I am on my death-bed, and to you confess,— Love, where to love is extreme treachery— Love for another's wife.

Pul. Nothing so strange.

PAO. Yes, for she is my brother's wife-my sister.

GIO. [Aside.] Thou hast said it !

Pao. O, I cannot near her bide But infinite her lightest whisper grows.

-----Fee 8-----

There's peril in the rustling of her dress.

Pul. And are you, too, beloved ?

PAO. She hath said no word,

But should I stay, she would catch fire from me.

Pul. Why all's before you—yet you yield up breath.

PAO. I cannot go from her; I must not stay. To die is left! 
 PUL.
 For such a drug the price—

 PAO.
 Usher me to oblivion !

Shows purse with gold.

PUL. [*Reaching down phial.*] This drunk off Within an hour will terminate thy woe.

PAO. [Taking phial which PULCI hands him.] Unbar the door! How the night rushes in! [Exit PAOLO.

PUL. [*To* GIOVANNI.] I'll follow him. If suddenly he drink

He must not fall and lie too near my door.

Exit PULCI.

GIO. [Coming from behind arras.] All doubt at last is o'er ! He hath said it out !

Almost I had my dagger in his heart!

Yet sooner than betray, he is gone to death.

[Wildly.] I cannot have thee die, my Paolo!

Perhaps even now he drinks: even now the phial

Touches his lips-ah. brother, dash it down !

- How much, then, hast thou drunk? Not yet enough—
- Not yet enough—I know—for death? Which way
- Went he—I'll follow him. [Rushes to door, then pauses.] Yet, O my God !
  It must be so ! How else? He is so bound
  To her, he cannot fly !—he must not stay !
  He has gone out upon the only road.
  And this is my relief ! O dread relief !
  Thus only am I pure of brother's blood !
  I must be still while he goes out to die !—
  And yet be still—while he who is most dear
  Drinks poison—yet I must be very still !

## Re-enter Pulci.

- PuL. I watched till he was mingled with the night.
- GIO. Tell me! Is he that's gone so sure to die?

PUL. Within an hour, so potent is the drug !

[Fawning on GIO.] You on more pleasant business came to me.

We who are older at such madness laugh.

GIO. I stifle here !

PUL. Tyrant of Rimini !

You will not kill me ?

GIO. Till to-morrow night

I stay my hand. Which way went he—that fool?

PUL. Straight on; he never turned until I lost him. [Exit GIOVANNI.

Tessa !

TESSA. [Running in.] Yes, father.

Pul. Now you have your wish; To-morrow must we run from Rimini.

[PULCI pours the gold out on the counter.

SCENE II.—A lane outside the wall of the castle garden, postern door in the wall.

Enter PAOLO.

PAO. There is no other means: but ah, the pain!

Here is the garden where her lattice shines. Perchance she looks toward me now, and makes A music upon midnight with my name. Perchance she leans into the air and sighs. O! now is she attired in purest white, Hanging above our heads 'twixt earth and heaven ! Life, life ! I cannot leave thee, for she lives. At least I must behold her before death ; And go straight from her face into the grave— Straight from her touch at least into the ground. Much is permitted to a man condemned. I'll see her, hear her, touch her ere I die.

[Exit PAOLO through postern door into the gardens.

### PAOLO AND FRANCESCA

### Enter two COURIERS hastily with torches.

1st Cour. Which way now?

2nd COUR. Stay, I am out of breath.

1st COUR. At such a moment, that Lord Malatesta cannot be found !

2nd Cour. I must get my breath against this door. Have you the papers?

1st Cour. Here. Lately married, yet out of his. bed at this hour !

and Cours. Ah, I wish I were back with-----

1st COUR. Hush ! here is Carlo.

# Enter CARLO.

Well, no sign of him ?

CAR. None.

And I am aguish, and these night dews !

1st COUR. Stay !

CAR. What ?

1st Cour. Listen ! I tell you.

2nd COUR. A step !

CAR. It is he, Lord Malatesta.

Enter GIOVANNI slowly.

CAR. Great lord, we have pursued you up and down. Here's news that will not stay.

[Gives him letter.

GIO. Hold the torch nearer. [*Reads.*] "Tyrant of Rimini! All Pesaro is risen against the tax laid on them. Our men are beaten behind the city walls—the city itself declares for Cosimo. We wait but for you; a noise of your coming—a sight of you—and the city will fall to us again. Linger not a moment.—ANDREA." Carlo, muster every man within call. Then to the palace—saddle my horse. Summon all in the house to follow you : rouse them from their beds; they must ride with me instantly.

> [Excunt Carlo and Couriers. Enter running two Messengers from other side.

A MESSENGER. Lord and tyrant of Rimini! We are come on you none too soon-we are ridden from the camp-our horses stand-there was no moment to write, but this by word of mouth : "Your garrison makes terms with the enemy: many are already gone over, and we fear for San Arcangelo and the whole province."

GIO. Get a cup of wine, both of you, and be prepared to ride with me within the half-hour. I'll fall like thunder on Pesaro, and catch San Arcangelo with the wind of it. [*Exit one* MESSENGER. GIO-VANNI to the other.] Stay you, sir! and tell me more exactly as we hurry on. Where is Andrea now, then ? There is a vantage-ground just out of Pesaro, and there—

Exeunt GIOVANNI and MESSENGER.

6

# SCENE III.—An Arbour in the Castle Gardens. Dawn beginning to break.

Enter FRANCESCA with a book, NITA following with lamp.

FRANC. I cannot sleep, Nita; I will read here.

Is it dawn yet ? [NITA sets lamp down. NITA. No, lady: yet I see

A flushing in the East.

FRANC. How still it is !

NITA. This is the stillest time of night or day.

FRANC. Know you why, Nita?

NITA. No, my lady.

FRANC.

Now

Day in a breathless passion kisses night,

.

And neither speaks.

NITA. Shall I stay here ? FRANC. Ah, no ! Perhaps in the dawn silence I shall drowse.

If not, I'll read this legend to myself.

NITA. Is it a pretty tale ? FRANC. Pretty, ah no ! Nita; but beautiful and passing sad. NITA. I love sad tales: though I am gay, I love Sometimes to weep. But is it of our time? FRANC. It is an ancient tale of two long dead. NITA. O. 'tis a tale of love ! FRANC. Of love, indeed. But, Nita, leave me to myself : I think I would have no one stirring near me now. Exit NITA. The light begins, but he is far away. She walks to and fro. Better than tossing in that vacant room Is this cool air and fragrance ere the dawn. Where is the page which I had reached? Ah. here !

Now let me melt into an ancient woe.

[Begins to read. Enter PAOLO, softly. PAO. Francesca !

## 84 PAOLO AND FRANCESCA

FRANC. Paolo ! I thought you now Gone into battle dim, far, far away.

PAO. And seems it strange that I should come, then ?

FRANC. No,

It seems that it could not be otherwise.

PAO. I went indeed; but some few miles from hence

Turned, and could go no further. All this night About the garden have I roamed and burned. And now, at last, sleepless and without rest,

I steal to you.

FRANC. Sleepless and without rest !

PAO. It seemed that I must see your face again,

Then nevermore; that I must hear your voice,

And then no more; that I must touch your hand,

Once. No one stirs within the house; no one In all this world but you and I, Francesca. We two have to each other moved all night. FRANC. I moved not to you, Paolo.

Pao. But night

Guided you on, and onward beckoned me.

What is that book you read? Now fades the last

Star to the East : a mystic breathing comes :

And all the leaves once quivered, and were still.

FRANC. It is the first, the faint stir of the dawn.

PAO. So still it is that we might almost hear

The sigh of all the sleepers in the world.

FRANC. And all the rivers running to the sea.

PAO. What is't you read?

FRANC. It is an ancient tale.

PAO. Show it to me. Is it some drowsy page That reading low I might persuade your eyes At last to sleep?

FRANC. It is the history Of two who fell in love long years ago; And wrongly fell.

| PAO. How wrongly?                            |
|--|
| FRANC. Because she                           |
| Already was a wife, and he who loved         |
| Was her own husband's dear familiar friend.  |
| PAO. Was it so long ago ?                    |
| FRANC. So long ago.                          |
| PAO. What were their famous and unlucky      |
| names ?                                      |
| FRANC. Men called him Launcelot, her Guene-  |
| vere.  |
| Here is the page where I had ceased to read. |
| PAO. [Taking book.] Their history is blotted |
| with new tears.                              |
| FRANC. The tears are mine: I know not why I  |
| wept.  |
| But these two were so glad in their wrong    |
| love :                                       |
| It was their joy; it was their helpless joy. |

PAO. Shall I read on to you where you have paused?

FRANC. Here is the place: but read it low and sweet.

 Put out the lamp !
 [PAOLO puts out the lamp.

 PAO.
 The glimmering page is clear.

 [Reading.] "Now on that day it chanced that Launcelot,

Thinking to find the King, found Guenevere Alone; and when he saw her whom he loved, Whom he had met too late, yet loved the more; Such was the tumult at his heart that he Could speak not, for her husband was his friend, His dear familiar friend : and they two held No secret from each other until now;

But were like brothers born "----my voice breaks off.

Read you a little on.

FRANC. [*Reading.*] "And Guenevere, Turning, beheld him suddenly whom she Loved in her thought, and even from that hour When first she saw him; for by day, by night, Though lying by her husband's side, did she

Weary for Launcelot, and knew full well

How ill that love, and yet that love how deep !"

I cannot see-the page is dim : read you.

PAO. [*Reading*.] "Now they two were alone, yet could not speak;

But heard the beating of each other's hearts.

He knew himself a traitor but to stay,

Yet could not stir: she pale and yet more pale Grew till she could no more, but smiled on him. Then when he saw that wished smile, he came Near to her and still near, and trembled; then Her lips all trembling kissed."

FRANC. [Drooping towards him.] Ah, Launcelot! [He kisses her on the lips.

CURTAIN

# ACT IV

A Chamber in the Palace—late evening of the second day after GIOVANNI'S departure.

GIOVANNI discovered, stained as from hard riding. CARLO and RETAINERS attending him. Wine on table.

G10. The Lady Lucrezia—is she in the house?

CAR. She is, sir.

GIO. Tell her that I am returned, And ask some words with her. Well why, do you

Stand bursting with some news that you must tell?

What sudden thing has happened ?

CAR. Nothing, sir.

GIO. Nothing? You then that huddle all together,

Like cattle against thunder—what hath chanced ? AN ATTENDANT. I know of nothing, sir. 2nd ATTEN. Nor I.

3rd Atten.

GIO. Leave me and take my message !

[Exeunt CARLO and ATTENDANTS.

Lies he so

Nor L

Quiet that none hath found him? They are driven

Out from the city and are fugitives.

Ne'er did I strike and hew as yesterday,

And that armed ghost of Paolo by me rode.

[He pours out wine and drinks.

Enter LUCREZIA.

Luc. So soon returned, Giovanni ?

GIO.

A few hours'

Fast fighting ended it, Lucrezia.

What news at home? O, Paolo is returned ! LUC. GIO. Paolo returned ! What, from the grave? The grave? LUC. GIO. I left him dead, or going to his death. Luc. What do you mean? I heard from his own mouth GIO. That he and she did for each other burn. Luc. He told you? GIO. No. not me: but vet I heard. Luc. And you on the instant killed him? GIO. No. he stole Away to die: I thought him dead: 'twere better. Now like a thief he creeps back to the house ! To her for whom I had begun to long So late in life that now I may not cease From longing ! Her that you must drug to kiss ! LUC.

Will you not smell the potion in her sigh? A few more drops, then what a mad caress !

٩

GIO. He hath crept back like a thief into the house—

A thief—a liar—he feigned the will to die. Lucrezia, when old Angela foretold, I feared not him : when he was pointed at, I doubted still : even after his own words, Then, then had I forgiven him, for he Went out as to a grave. But now I am changed— I will be wary of this creeping thing. O, I have no emotion now, no blood. No longer I postpone or fight this doom : I see that it must be, and I am grown The accomplice and the instrument of Fate, A blade ! a knife !—no more.

Luc. He has been here Since yestermorn.

G10. Yet I'll be no assassin, Or rashly kill: I have not seen them kiss. I'll wait to find them in each other's arms, And stab them there enfolded and entwined,

## PAOLO AND FRANCESCA

And so to all men justify my deed.

Yet how to find them where to kill is just ?

Luc. Give out that this is no return, but merely

An intermission of the war: that you

Must ride back to the camp within the hour,

And for some days be absent : he and she

Will seize upon the dark and lucky hour

To be together: watch you round the house,

And suddenly take them in each other's arms.

- G10. This plan commends itself to my cold heart.
- Luc. Here comes Francesca. Shall I stay, then?

### GIO. Stay !

Enter FRANCESCA.

FRANC. Sir, you have asked for me. I did not know

You were so soon returned.

G10. Soldiers' returns

Are sudden and oft unexpected. FRANC. Sir. How pale you are ! You are not wounded ? GIO. No! A scratch perhaps. Give me some wine, Francesca. For suddenly I must be gone again. FRANC. I thought this broil was ended? GIO. No! not yet Some days I may be absent, and can go More lightly since I leave you not alone. To Paolo I commend you, to my brother. Loyal he is to me, loyal and true. He has also a gaiety of mind Which I have ever lacked : he is beside More suited to your years, can sing and play, And has the art long hours to entertain. To him I leave you, and must go forthwith. He makes to go, then turns.

Come here, Francesca, kiss me-yet not so,

97

You put your lips up to me like a child. FRANC. 'Tis not so long ago I was a child. Seizing his arm. O sir, is it wise, is it well to go away? GIO. What do you mean ? I have a terror here. FRANC. G10. Can you not bear to part with me some hours ? FRANC. I dread to be alone : I fear the night And yon great chamber, the resort of spirits. I see men hunted on the air by hounds: Thin faces of your house, with weary smiles. The dead who frown I fear not : but I fear The dead who smile ! The very palace rocks, Remembering at midnight, and I see Women within these walls immured alive Come starving to my bed and ask for food. GIO. Take some one then to sleep with you-

Lucrezia,

Or little Nita else : lie not alone.

7

FRANC. [Still detaining him.] Yet go not, sir. Gro. What is it that you fear? FRANC. Sir, go not, go not ! GIO. Child. I cannot stav For fancies, and at once I'll say farewell To both of you. I hear my courser fret. Exit GIOVANNI. FRANC. [Looking after him, and turning slowly.] Lucrezia, will you lie with me to-night? Luc. I will, Francesca, if you'll have it so. FRANC. O, some one I can touch in the thick night !---What sound is that? Luc. [Going to window.] Your husband galloping Away into the dark [She looks from the window, then turns]: now he is gone. I left young Paolo pacing up and down; Looking steadfastly at her. He seemed as faint for company as you.

Say, shall I call him in as I go out ? He will help waste the tardy time. FRANC. [ Quickly.] No. no ! Luc. Is there some little feud 'twixt you and him ? For when you meet words slowly come to you-You scarce look in each other's eyes. No feud. FRANC. Luc. Remember, when Giovanni married vou These two were to each other all in all; And so excuse some natural jealousy Of you from him. I think he means me well. FRANC. Luc. Then shall I call him in ? O, why so eager? FRANC. Where would all those about me drive me ? First My husband earnestly to Paolo Commends me; and now you must call him in. [Wildly] Where can I look for pity? Lucrezia, You have no children?

 Luc.
 None.

 FRANC.
 Nor ever had ?

 Luc.
 Nor ever had.?

 FRANC.
 But yet you are a woman.

 I have no mother :
 But yet you are a woman.

 I have no mother :
 It me be your child

 To-night :
 I am so utterly alone !

 Be gentle with me ; or if not, at least

 Let me go home ; this world is difficult.

 O, think of me as of a little child

 That looks into your face, and asks your hand.

[LUCREZIA softly touches FRANCESCA'S

hair.]

Why do you touch my head? Why do you weep? I would not pain you.

Luc. Ah, Francesca ! You Have touched me where my life is quivering most. I have no child : and yet if I had borne one I could have wished her hair had been this colour.

FRANC. I am too suddenly cast in this whirl ! Too suddenly ! I had but convent thoughts. O woman, woman, take me to you and hold me ! [She throws herself into LUCREZIA'S arms. LUC. [Clasping FRANCESCA to her.] At last the long ice melts, and O relief Of rain that rushes from me ! Child, my child ! I clasp you close, close-do you fear me still ? Have you not heard love is more fierce than hate? Roughly I grasp what I have hunted long. You cannot know-how should you ?---that you are More, so much more, to me than just a child. FRANC. I seem to understand a little. Close, LUC. I hold you close : it was not all in vain, The holy babble and pillow kissed all o'er ! O my embodied dream with eyes and hair ! Visible aspiration with soft hands; Tangible vision ! O, art thou alive, Francesca, dost thou move and breathe? Speak, speak !

Say human words out, lest thou vanish quite !

Your very flesh is of my sighs composed,

Your blood is crimson with my passioning !

And now I have conceived and have brought forth;

And I exult in front of the great sun :

And I laugh out with riches in my lap !

And you will deem me mad ! but do not, Sweet :

I am not mad, only I am most happy.

I'll dry my tears-but O, if thou should'st die ?

[Aside.] And ah my God !

FRANC. Why did you start ?

Luc. [Aside.] To stay him !

[To FRANCESCA, taking her hands.] But I should be the shadow of a mother If here I ceased. Francesca, I well know

That 'twixt bright Paolo and dark Giovanni

You stand-you hinted at some peril there.

I ask to know no more : but take these words-

Be not in company with Paolo

- To-night. [Aside.] Giovanni must be found. My child,
- I have some business on the moment, but
- Within the hour I will return [Aside.] How find him?
- And sleep with you- [Aside.] I'll search all secret places.
- Kiss me. Remember, then ! [Aside.] 'Tis not too late !

What meshes have I woven for what I love ?

[Exit LUCREZIA.

Enter NITA on the other side, with a lamp.

NITA. Lady, shall I come in ?

FRANC. Set the lamp here, Nita, and take some sewing: I am alone To-night, and you shall sit with me until Lucrezia is returned. What lamp is that ?

NITA. It is the same I set you in the arbour That night you could not sleep.

Yes, I remember. FRANC. NITA. Are you unhappy, mistress ? I am lonely, FRANC. Nita, most lonely. That were easily-NITA. Pardon the saying, mistress-remedied. FRANC. And how? NITA. If I myself were married young, Perhaps without my leave to some old man, And found a vounger gallant in the house, I think I would not shun him. Well, say on. ' FRANC. NITA. No! And I think I would maintain some show Of love to my grey husband : it is easy To keep in humour an old man-a kiss A little look, a word will satisfy, And I would have my pleasure. I have listened FRANC. So far to you: you do not understand.

#### PAOLO AND FRANCESCA 105

O Nita, when we women sin, 'tis not By art; it is not easy, it is not light; It is an agony shot through with bliss: We sway and rock and suffer ere we fall.

#### [She walks up and down.

NTTA. I scarcely understand, my lady. I Am ever gay, and this is a gay world; And if we girls are prudent but a little, 'Tis easy to enjoy. [A knock.

FRANC. Who knocked, then ? See ! NITA [Going to door and returning.] It is Lord

Paolo who asks for you.

FRANC. Tell him I cannot see him. Is he gone?

NITA. Yes, and so sad ! He sighed so [sighs], and he went.

Shall I now call him back ?

FRANC. No, no ! Sit down.

[Speaking quickly.] Tell me some story, Nita.

NITA. Alas! I cannot:

Only the village talk I can repeat,

And how-----

FRANC. [Starting.] Listen ! What step is that without ?

A sad step, and it goeth to and fro.

Look out !

NITA. It is Lord Paolo, my lady.

FRANC. [Quickly.] Come from the window ! [Aside.] O where tarries she,

This new-found mother ? Tell me then this tale !

NITA. Lucía, my sister, has a lover whom

She thought so true : but he the other night----

FRANC. Listen again !

PAO. [Without.] Francesca!

NITA.

Tis his voice !

My lady, you are trembling !

FRANC. [Aside.] Why did he

Speak? The sweet sound has floated to my brain.

PAO. Francesca!

FRANC. [Aside.] Soft it comes out of the night. Go to the window, Nita. What says he? NITA. He does entreat he may come in to you A moment. Shall I answer? FRANC. [Walking to and fro and putting her hand to her heart.] Let him come. NITA. I will go tell him. [Aside.] They'll not want me: T Can meet Bernardo now. Exit NITA. O voice too sweet! FRANC. And like the soul of midnight sending words ! Now all the world is at her failing hour, And at her faintest: now the pulse is low ! Now the tide turns, and now the soul goes home ! And I to Paolo am fainting back ! A moment-but a moment-then no more !

#### Enter PAOLO.

PAO. I am by music led into this room, And beckoned sweetly : all the breezes die Round me, and in immortal ecstasy

Toward thee I move : now am I free and gay-

Light as a dancer when the strings begin.

FRANC. What glow is on thy face, what sudden light?

PAO. It seems that I am proof against all perils.

FRANC. And yet I fear to see thy air so glad.

- PAO. To-night all points of swords to me are dull.
- FRANC. And still I dread the bravery of your words.

Kiss me, and leave me, Paolo, to-night.

PAO. What do you fear ?

FRANC. One watches quietly.

PAO. Who?

FRANC. I know not: perhaps the quiet face Of God: the eternal Listener is near.

PAO. I'll struggle now no more. Have I not fought

Against thee as a foe most terrible ?

#### PAOLO AND FRANCESCA 100

Parried the numble thrust and thought of thee, And from thy mortal sweetness fled away, Yet evermore returned ? Now all the bonds Which held me I cast off-honour, esteem, All ties, all friendships, peace, and life itself. You only in this universe I want.

- FRANC. You fill me with a glorious rashness. What J
- Shall we two, then, take up our fate and smile ?
  - PAO. Remember how when first we met we stood
- Stung with immortal recollections.
- O face immured beside a fairy sea,
- That leaned down at dead midnight to be kissed !

O beauty folded up in forests old !

- the lovely quest of Arthur's Thou wast knights-----
  - FRANC. Thy armour glimmered in a gloom of green.
  - PAO. Did I not sing to thee in Babylon?

#### 110 PAOLO AND FRANCESCA

FRANC. Or did we set a sail in Carthage Bay ? PAO. Were thine eyes strange ? FRANC. Did I not know thy voice ? All ghostly grew the sun, unreal the air Then when we kissed.

PAO. And in that kiss our souls Together flashed, and now they are one flame, Which nothing can put out, nothing divide.

FRANC. Kiss me again ! I smile at what may chance.

PAO. Again, and yet again ! and here and here. Let me with kisses burn this body away,

That our two souls may dart together free.

I fret at intervention of the flesh,

And I would clasp you—you that but inhabit This lovely house.

FRANC. Break open then the door, And let my spirit out. Paolo, kill me ! Then kill thyself: to vengeance leave these weeds, And let our souls together soar away.

| PAO. [Recoild                                     | ing.] You   | are too beautiful fo | r human    |  |  |
|---|-------------|----------------------|------------|--|--|
| blow.   |             | [Franceso            | CA starts. |  |  |
| Why did you shiver and turn sudden cold ?         |             |                      |            |  |  |
| FRANC. [Slot                                      | uly.] I fel | t a wind pass over   | me.        |  |  |
| Pao.  |             |                      | I too:     |  |  |
| Colder than any summer night could give.          |             |                      |            |  |  |
| Franc. A sol                                      | itary wind  | : and it hath passe  | d.         |  |  |
| PAO. [Embra                                       | acing her.] | Do you still fear    | ?          |  |  |
| FRANC.  |             | Ah, Paolo            | o! if we   |  |  |
| Should die to-night, then whither would our souls |             |                      |            |  |  |
| Repair ? There is a region which priests tell of  |             |                      |            |  |  |
| Where such as we are punished without end.        |             |                      |            |  |  |
| Pao. Were we together, what can punish us?        |             |                      |            |  |  |
| FRANC. Noth                                       | ing! Ah,    | think not I can I    | love you   |  |  |
| less  |             |                      |            |  |  |
|   |             |                      |            |  |  |

Only I fear.

PAO. What can we fear, we two? O God, Thou seest us Thy creatures bound Together by that law which holds the stars In palpitating cosmic passion bright;

By which the very sun enthrals the earth. And all the waves of the world faint to the moon. Even by such attraction we two rush Together through the everlasting years. Us, then, whose only pain can be to part, How wilt Thou punish ? For what ecstasy Together to be blown about the globe ! What rapture in perpetual fire to burn Together !---where we are is endless fire. There centuries shall in a moment pass. And all the cycles in one hour elapse ! Still, still together, even when faints Thy sun, And past our souls Thy stars like ashes fall, How wilt Thou punish us who cannot part?

FRANC. I lie out on your arm and say your name-

" Paolo ! " " Paolo ! "

Pao.

"Francesca !"

[They slowly pass through the curtains. A pause.

#### Enter NITA.

NITA.

Ah!

Where are my lady and Lord Paolo ?
Gone out into the moonlight ! It is well
For her to meet her lover when she choose :
And I must run in from Bernardo's arms.
'Tis very late ! I'll sit and end this sewing—
I cannot work. [Walks up and down.] Where can my mistress be ?
[NITA touches abstractedly the strings of a

mandolin.

LUCREZIA enters hurriedly.

Luc. [Aside.] O! he is subtly hidden—and where? —and where ?

I have set that on which now I cannot stay.

Nita, you are alone ! Where is your mistress ?

NITA. I cannot tell, my lady.

Luc. Look in my eyes ! You left her ? 8

## 114 PAOLO AND FRANCESCA

\$

|                                 | Nita  | . But a         | moment.       |                |  |  |
|---------------------------------|---|-----------------|---------------|----------------|--|--|
|                                 | Luc.  |                 | And           | alone ?        |  |  |
|                                 | Nita  | . Lord Paolo    |               |                |  |  |
| \$                              | Luc. [Seizing her arm.] Ah!                     |                 |               |                |  |  |
|                                 | Nita  |                 | My lady,      | hurt me not.   |  |  |
|                                 | Luc. Stammer the truth out !                    |                 |               |                |  |  |
|                                 | Nita  |                 | He came t     | to the door—   |  |  |
|                                 | Luc.  | No further ?    |               |                |  |  |
|                                 | NITA. And she sighed out, "Let him come."       |                 |               |                |  |  |
|                                 | Luc. And you left them together ?               |                 |               |                |  |  |
|                                 | Nita  |                 | Ιv            | went out       |  |  |
|                                 | Luc.  | Together then ! | Now, now!     | Quick, dry     |  |  |
|                                 | the   | ose tears       |               |                |  |  |
| For we must use our wit.        |   |                 |               |                |  |  |
|                                 | NITA  |                 | And you, too, | tremble !      |  |  |
|                                 | Luc. And he—Lord Malatesta?                     |                 |               |                |  |  |
|                                 | Nita.   | ,               | Kno           | w you not      |  |  |
| He hath ridden off to the camp? |   |                 |               |                |  |  |
|                                 | Luc.  |                 | But n         | night return ! |  |  |
|                                 | NITA. [ <i>Trembling</i> .] O! but he must not! |                 |               |                |  |  |
|                                 |   |                 |               |                |  |  |

Luc. Vet some accident-----NITA. There would be noise and stir at his return. Luc. You have heard no sound ? Remember fiercely ! Nothing ? I do not mean of hooves, nor armour chink-You have heard not even a step? NITA. [Trembling.] What mean you ?-No. Luc. Not even a soft step ? NTTA. I am faint with fear. She staggers. Luc. [Seizing her hand.] Which way went they, these two? I cannot tell. NITA. Luc. This door is fast !-- then through the curtains? NITA. Ves. Luc. They seem to tremble still! Come with me, quick ! NITA. I am faint.

Luc.

Come with me.

[She drags her to the curtain.

Ah! whose hand is that ?

[GIOVANNI, parting the curtains from the other side, comes slowly through.

NITA. O, sir! we had not thought you back so soon.

GIO. Where is your mistress?

NITA. Sir, I cannot tell. G10. Is it not time you dressed her all in white.

oio. Is it not this you dressed her all in whit

And combed out her long hair as for a sleep ?

NITA. 'Tis past the hour.

GIO. You have a curl awry, And falling o'er your evebrow—bind it up.

NITA. I cannot, sir.

GIO. Well, leave us : when your mistress Is ready, I will call for you.

> [Exit NITA. There is a pause, in which GIOVANNI and LUCREZIA gaze at each other.

Luc. [Going slowly up to him.] O, sir !

- I would beseech of you— [She starts.] ah! Giovanni,
- You have hurt your hand : there's blood upon it here. [Takes his hand and looks at it. G10. 'Tis not my blood !

Luc. O, then——

GIO. "O, then !" is all. [As in a frenzy.] And now their love that was so secret close

Shall be proclaimed. Tullio, Carlo, Biagi !--

They shall be married before all men. Nita !

Rouse up the house and bring in lights, lights, lights!

There shall be music, feasting and dancing.

- Wine shall be drunk. Candles, I say! More · lights!
- More marriage lights! Where tarry they the while,
- The nuptial tapers ? Rouse up all the house !

#### 118 PAOLO AND FRANCESCA

[All this while SERVANTS and others, half dressed, are continually rushing in with lights and torches. They stand whispering.

G10. [Slowly.] Carlo, go through the curtains, and pass in

To the great sleeping-chamber : you shall find Two there together lying : place them, then, Upon some litter and have them hither brought With ceremony.

> [Exeunt CARLO and Four SERVANTS. GIOVANNI paces to and fro.

> > The curse, the curse of Cain !

A restlessness has come into my blood, And I begin to wander from this hour Alone for evermore.

Luc. [Rushing to him.] Giovanni, say Quickly some light thing, lest we both go mad !

G10. Be still ! A second wedding here begins, And I would have all reverent and seemly : For they were nobly born, and deep in love.

Enter blind ANGELA, slowly.

- ANG. Will no one take my hand? Two lately dead
- Rushed past me in the air. O ! Are there not

Many within this room all standing still?

What are they all expecting ?

GIO. Lead her aside :

- I hear the slow pace of advancing feet.
- Enter SERVANTS bearing in PAOLO and FRANCESCA dead upon a litter.

Luc. Ah! ah! ah!

GIO. Break not out in lamentation ! [A pause . . . The SERVANTS set down the litter.

Luc. [Going to litter.] I have borne one child, and she has died in youth !

GIO. [Going to litter.] Not easily have we three come to this-

We three who now are dead. Unwillingly They loved, unwillingly I slew them. Now I kiss them on the forehead quietly.

> [He bends over the bodies and kisses them on the forehead. He is shaken.]

Luc. What ails you now ?

GIO. She takes away my strength. I did not know the dead could have such hair. Hide them. They look like children fast asleep !

[The bodies are reverently covered over.]

CURTAIN

## POEMS BY STEPHEN PHILLIPS

Fourteenth Edition, Uniform with "Herod" (Twenty-second Thousand) and "Paolo and Francesca" (Twenty-ninth Thousand). 12mo. Price \$1.25 net. Postage 8 cents.

To Mr. STEPHEN PHILLIPS was awarded, by the Proprietors of "The Academy," a premium of One Hundred Guineas, in accordance with their previously proclaimed intention of making that gift to the writer of the most important contribution to the literature of 1897.

#### SOME PRESS NOTICES

"In 'Marpessa' he has demonstrated what I should hardly have thought demonstrable — that another poem can be finer than 'Christ in Hades.' I had long believed, and my belief was shared by not a few, that the poetic possibilities of classic myth were exhausted, yet the youngest of our poets takes this ancient story and makes it newly beautiful, kindles it into tremulous life, clothes it with the mystery of interwoven delight and pain, and in the best sense keeps it classic all the while."—WILLIAM WATSON in the *Fortnightly*.

"The accent here is unmistakable, it is the accent of a new and true poet. Nature and passion pretend to be speaking, and nature and passion really speak. A poet of whom this may be said with truth has passed the line which divides talent from genins, the true singer from the accomplished artist or imitator. He has taken his place among authentic poets. To that high honour the present volume undonbtedly entitles Mr. Phillips. We may predict with confidence that he has a great future before him. It may be safely said that no poet has made his *dlbut* with a volume which is at once of extraordinary merit and so rich in promise. The awful story narrated in 'The Wife' is conceived and embodied with really Dantesque intensity and vividness; it has the master's suggestive reservation, smiting phrase, and clairvoyant picture-wording. The idea in the lines, 'To Milton, Blind,' is worthy of Milton's own sublime conceit that the darkness which had fallen on his eyes was but the shadow of God's protecting wings."

Mr. J. CHURTON COLLINS in the Pall Mall Gazette.

"This volume has made more noise than any similar publication since Alexander Smith shot his rocket skyward. But in this case the genius is no illusion. There are passages here which move with the footfall of the immortals, stately lines with all the music and the meaning of the highest poetry."—THE ONLOOKER, in *Blackwood's Magazine*.

"The man who, with a few graphic tonches, can call up for us images like these, in such decisive and masterly fashion, is not one to he rated with the common herd, but rather as a man from whom we have the right to expect hereafter some of the great things which will endure."

Mr. W. L. COURTNEY in Daily Telegraph.

"Till 'The Woman with the Dead Soul' and 'The Wife' there was only one London poem, Rossetti's 'Jenny'; now there are three. 'Marpessa' contains one of the loveliest and most impassioned love-speeches in English poetry. Mr. Phillips is a poet already of noble performance and exciting promise. Poetry so full of the beauty of reality, so unweakened by rhetoric, the song of a real nightingale in love with a real rose, poetry so distinguished by the impassioned accuracy of high imagination, I know not where else to find among the poets of Mr. Phillips' generation."

Mr. RICHARD LE GALLIENNE in The Sketch.

"Mr. Phillips is a poet, one of the half-dozen men of the younger generation, whose writings contain the indefinable quality which makes for permanence."—*Times*.

## MARPESSA

## By

## STEPHEN PHILLIPS

With Seven Illustrations By PHILIP CONNARD SIXTEENTH THOUSAND

Square 16mo (5½ x 4½) Art Green Cloth, 50 cents net Green Leather, 75 cents net

### Mr. WILLIAM WATSON in Fortnightly Review

"In 'Marpessa' he has demonstrated what I should hardly have thought demonstrable — that another poem can be finer than 'Christ in Hades.' I had long believed, and my belief was shared by not a few that the poetic possibilities of classic myth were exhausted; yet the youngest of our poets takes this ancient story and makes it newly beautiful, kindles it into tremulous life, clothes it with the mystery of interwoven delight and pain, and in the best sense keeps it classic all the while."

JOHN LANE COMPANY: New York

## H E R O D A TRAGEDY IN THREE ACTS By STEPHEN PHILLIPS TWENTY-SECOND THOUSAND. 12mo.

GREEN CLOTH. \$1.25 net. Postage 8 cents

#### "Herod" was produced at Her Majesty's Theatre, London, October 31, 1900, by Mr. Beerbohm Tree. Following are some comments by the London Press:

#### THE TIMES

"That Mr. Phillips has the poet's imagination all who have read 'Paolo and Francesca' must be well aware. Has he the imagination of the dramatist? That was the first question raised by his 'Herod,' and the performance of this tragedy last night leaves no doubt about the answer. Mr. Phillips has not only the technic, the 'fingering,' but also the bold, visualizing imagination of the dramatist.

"Here, then, is a noble work of dramatic imagination, dealing greatly with great passion; multicolored and exquisitely musical. Though it is 'literature' throughout, it is never the literature of the closet, but always the literature of the theatre, with the rapid action, the marked contrasts, the fierce beating passion, the broad effects proper to the theatre. In other words, Mr. Stephen Phillips is not only a poet, and a rare poet, but that still rarer thing, a dramatic poet."

#### THE MORNING LEADER

"Splendidly opulent in conception; perfect in construction; far beyond all contemporary English effort in the aptitude of its verse to the subject and to the stage."

#### THE DAILY NEWS

"The drama possesses the sovereign quality of movement, and it is even prodigal in the matter of dramatic situations. To this we have to add that its dialogue speaks the language of passion, and is rarely encumbered by mere descriptive or reflective passages."

#### THE OUTLOOK

"Mr. Phillips has done a blank-verse play which is not only poetry of the purest water, but dramatic poetry. In 'Herod' he has given us a poem of rare beauty and distinction, rich in music and color, and in striking thought and image. If he should never write another line, his 'Herod' will remain a pillar of dramatic imagination on which its author and the manager who produced it, and the public who applauded it, may each and all look back with pride."

#### THE SPECTATOR

"The purely dramatic quality of the play is surprisingly high. There remains the literary quality of the verse, and here, too, we can speak with few reservations. Mr. Phillips' blank verse is flexible, melodious, and majestic."

## THE POEMS OF WILLIAM WATSON

EDITED AND ARRANGED WITH AN INTRODUCTION

### By J. A. SPENDER

#### In Two Volumes. With Portrait and many New Poems

#### 12mo. \$2.50 net, postage 18 cents

**Times** — William Watson is, above all things, an artist who is proud of his calling and conscientious in every syllable that be writes. To appreciate his work you must take it as a whole, for he is in line with the high priests of poetry, reared, like Ion, in the shadow of the Delphic presences and memories, and weighing every word of his utterance before it is given to the world.

Athenæum — His poetry is a "criticism of life," and, viewed as such, it is magnificent in its lucidity, its elegance, its dignity. . . . We revere and admire Mr. Watson's pursuit of a splendid ideal; and we are sure that his artistic self-mastery will be rewarded by a secure place in the ranks of our poets. . . . We may express our belief that Mr. Watson will keep his high and honorable station when many showier but shallower reputations bave withered away, and must figure in any representative anthology of Euglish poetry. . . . "Wordsworth's Grave" is in our judgment Mr. Watson's masterplece . . . its music is graver and deeper, its language is purer and clearer, than the frigid droning and fugitive beauties of the "Elegy in a Country Churchyard."

Westminster Gazette ... No discerning critic could doubt that there are more elements of permanence in Mr. Watson's poems than in those of any of bis present contemporaries... A very treasury of jewelled aphorisms, as profound and subtle in wisdom and truth as they are consummately felicitous in expression.

Bookman — From the very first in these columns we have pleaded by sober argument, not by bysterical praise, Mr. Watson's right to the foremost place among our living poets The book is a collection of works of art like a cabinet of gems.

Spectator — There is a pleasure in the possession of a complete edition of a great writer's works. . . . We must apologize for quoting so copiously, but the book is so full of beautiful things that in his pleasure at seeing them all together the critic is irresistibly tempted to take them out and remind his readers of them separately.

St. James's Gazette — The publication of these volumes confers a distinct benefit on contemporary thought, contemporary poetry, and on Euglish literature in a wider sense.

## INDIA'S LOVE LYRICS

COLLECTED AND ARRANGED IN VERSE

By LAURENCE HOPE

With Decorative Cover Design by THEODORE HANDFORD POND

12mo. \$1.50 net, postage 10 cents

### STARS OF THE DESERT: POEMS

#### By LAURENCE HOPE

12mo. \$1.50 net, postage 10 cents

## LAST POEMS

TRANSLATIONS FROM THE BOOK OF INDIAN LOVE

#### By LAURENCE HOPE

Uniform with "India's Love Lyrics" and "Stars of the Desert"

12mo. \$1.50 net, postage 10 cents

"Last Poems" contains all the additional poems by the late author of these well-known songs of the East.

#### SOME OPINIONS OF CRITICS

The Baltimore Sun — No one can read these poems without feeling that the author has made a valuable transcription into English literature of much of the characteristic thought and feeling of the East. These poems are genuine lyrics, for they give us true glimpses into the heart of men.

The Boston Evening Transcript — Laurence Hope is a thorough artist to his fuger-tips, and his choice of words and images is as keen and exact as his ability to adapt Indian literature to the more prosaic mood and tongue of the Anglo-Saxon.

The Athenaum — Laurence Hope has canght admirably the dominant notes of this Indian love pnetry, its delirious absorption in the instant, its out-of-door air, its melancholy. Slender brown limbs stir silently in the garden where the flying foxes cross the moon, in the hot, jasmine-scented jungle, among the pink almood blossoms of Kandahar. And always there is the poignant sense of the sweetness of love, a moment's salvage from the flux of years.

## THE COLLECTED POEMS OF ERNEST DOWSON

With Illustrations and a Cover Design by AUBREV BEARDSLEY, a Memoir by ARTHUR SYMONS, and a Portrait by WILLIAM ROTHENSTEIN.

12mo. \$1.50 net, postage 10 cents

## PEACE AND OTHER POEMS

By ARTHUR CHRISTOPHER BENSON

Uniform with "Lord Vyet and Other Poems," "The Professor and Other Poems."

12mo. \$1.50 net, postage 6 cents

## MUSA VERTICORDIA: POEMS By FRANCIS COUTTS

12mo. \$1.25 net, postage 8 cents

## WILLIAM SHAKESPEARE, PEDAGOGUE AND POACHER

#### By RICHARD GARNETT

12mo. \$1.25 net, postage 8 cents

# BLANCHEFLEUR, THE QUEEN

By ASHMORE WINGATE

12mo. \$1.00 net, postage 6 cents

# The International Studio

An Illustrated Magazine of Fine and Applied Art



50 cents per Month. Annual Subscription, \$5.00 Three Months' Trial Subscription, \$1.50 Specimen Copy sent, post free, for 25 cents

T is the aim of "The International Studio" to treat of every Art and Craft — Architecture, Sculpture, Painting, Ceramics, Metal, Glass, Furniture, Decoration, Design, Bookbinding, Illustrating, Photography, Lithography, Enamel, Jewelry, Needlework, Gardening, etc. The principal writers on Art are contributors to its pages. Many original illustrations, reproduced in every variety of black and white process, half-tone, line, photogravure, etc., are to be found in each number. Color plates of real value are to be found in every issue. No magazine can boast a more artistic and sumptuous get-up than "The International Studio."

Everyone interested in Art, professionally or otherwise, should read it; for the magazine keeps its readers *au fait* with the doings of the art world, both literary and technical.

JOHN LANE COMPANY 57 FIFTH AVENUE · NEW YORK

